HEARST'S STEPS TO AVERT WAR SHOWN

Continued from First Page.

propaganda coming by wireless to the ebruary 26, 1917, protested against their continuance, saying:

Earnestly urge immediate action check or stop Hale dispatches. They come by wireless and surely are picked up. Despite your well known attitude of neutrality, these dispatche are so worled as to permit the infer-ence that Berlin is dictating our "Use The Star Spangled Banner in policy. I find we are drifting into a all morning papers. Do not print Vossituation akin to the false McKinley one, only accentusted manyfold. I arge we check Hale and all agencies that tend to throw discredit upon our declared attitude of sturdy American-ism."

there was to be noted intense anti-British sentiment on the part of Mr Hearst. The instructions to the editors were to play to the limit anything Breakers, Palm Beach," and read: and everything reflecting on Great Britain's predominance in allied councils and to dwell upon the ancient Engand and the century long friendship between the United States and beforehand. Germany.

Citations of the attitude of Harper's Weekly toward British shipment of arms to the Confederate States of suggested. There were interchanges telegrams between the Vossische Scitumg of Berlin and Mr. Hearst the desirability of printing.

were interesting instructions as to preserving the strictly American tenor of use red, white and blue displays.

On February 26, 1917, Mr. Hearst from Palm Beach:

Why not run the red, white and bine title that we had for the last edition through all editions for a few days during these troublous times? I Also please run little American flags tive preachments to Germany striving to right and left of date lines on inside

pages like Chicago Herald." After a week of red, white and blue display Mr. Hearst wired Mr. Carvalho | cabled Hale in Berlin: on March 3, 1917, the day before the second inauguration of Mr. Wilson and jority of the people of the United when the Sixty-fourth Congress was States are entirely undesirous of war

"If the situation quiets down please remove color flags from first page and sirous of war with the United States.

ittle flags from inside pages. I think "Under such circumstances I cannot little flags from inside pages. I think they have been good for this week, see why the century old friendship of siving us very American character the United States and Germany canand probably helping sell papers. But not be maintained and perpetuated by to continue effective they should be re- the high minded and humanitarian served for occasions."

nade by Mr. Hearst, it was shown, according to another telegram Mr. Car-valho got at about the same time. In birthday and this should remind us mminence of war and suggested a the United States was inaugurated by

most pessimistic view of the outcome. The telegram read:

"Our editorials should be patriotic, without the slightest criticism, direct or indirect, of the Administration. I guess Bermany is going to sink every ship that tries to run the submarine blockade, and this means three things:

"First, that we will get into the war; second, that England will be starved into submission in less than ers of nations. Hearst newspapers. A despatch from six months; third, that Germany will then have time to devote to us, and this country will soon be in a condition similar to warring European countries. We must prepare in every way. Can we say these things editorially? HEARBT."

This telegram was introduced in

sische Zeitung message."

Message From Berlin.

Carvalho on February 25, 1917. The lar to our own. Vossische Zeitung message referred to

misrepresentation more than ever un- ress and civilization of the world, and grudge between the United States and ment precise situation opinions lead- fluences of our country not for the ing American circles. Many thanks extension and protraction of the war

"Vossische Zeitung,

"Ullsteinhaue, Berlin." The dictation of the cartoon policy of the Hearst anti-war propaganda, America during the civil war were which was in full flood in February and March, 1917, a few weeks before America declared war, was reflected in a telegram to Mr. Carvalho dated which the latter urged on his editors | March 3, 1917. This telegram said: "McCay should make strong eight column cartoon occupying in depth two-thirds editorial page, showing smaller figures Uncle Sam and Gereverything appearing in the papers, many shaking their fists at each other even to dictation of when to print and on left side page and on right side when to eliminate the Stars and big head and shoulders of Japan with Stripes from the paper and when to knife in hand leaning over into picture strike Uncle Sam in back, title of pic- chief on 24th, which Shiber says is telegraphed as follows to Mr. Carvalho Uncle Sam, your neighbor Japan is me when it is killed. eagerly waiting an opportunity to

strike you in the back,' unquote. "(Sig.) While pleading for peace through

to avert war. On February 24, evi- gram to Mr. Hearst which was interdently in answer to the Zeitung plea, said Mr. Bielaski, he Hearst's belief that Attorney-General "I firmly believe that the vast ma-

with Germany. I believe also that the people of Germany are equally unde

rulers and political leaders of our re The outline of editorial policy was spective countries.

"We in America have just celebrated with the countries of the countr it Mr. Hearst recognized the deadly that the friendship of Germany and

Washington and Frederick the Great, Gregory had "faked" the Zimmermann lines. Also kindly make one two of the ablest and wisest and mos far seeing statesmen that any nations have possessed in the history of the vice and follow the footsteps of these two great leaders of men and be lead-

Outlines His Attitude.

"The course of my newspapers has been fair to Germany not because I am Ally. I am merely patriotically intertry and altruistically interested in the

"I am sure the United States will value in the future the consistent friendship of Germany as it has valued it in t'e past and I think that most Americans realize that Germany, like France, represents in Europe a politi-This was sent by Mr. Hearst to Mr. cal, social and economic progress sim-

by Mr. Hearst was a wireless sent been taught to regard both Germany from Berlin on February 22. It was and France as their proved friends addressed to Mr. Hearst at "The We therefore deeply deplore the war reakers, Palm Beach," and read: between these great nations, which "Since rupture relation Reuters have contributed so much to the progcontrollable. Kindly cable brief state- we earnestly desire to employ the inbut for the promotion of a just and lasting peace.

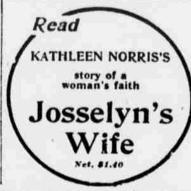
WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST." But before the long cablegram set ting forth Mr. Hearst's views for Teutonic consumption could be sent W. B. Shiber wired from New York to J. W. Willicombe, with Mr. Hearst at less station, owing to congestion, could not get the message away for three or four days, and Mr. Hearst's attitude having for some undisclosed reason changed in the meanwhile, Mr. Willicombe answered Mr. Shiber's telegram with this message:

"Please make strenuous effort to and evidently watching chance to kill the long cable sent to Hale by ture to be quote 'Watchful Walting,' held up by rush of wireless. See Shiunquote subtitle quote 'Look Out ber's telegram to me to-day. Wire-

"J. WILLICOMBE.

Intrusion of Viereck.

Continuing the relations, Mr. Ble days during these troublous times? I his American publications Mr. Hearst laski showed that at this point in the think it will meet popular sentiment at the same time was cabling sedsvester Viereck intruded with a telepreted to have been the basis of Mr.



note. Viereck said:

"Another Meyer-Gerhard hoax, the have possessed in the history of the published to-day, is obviously faked; ica is not only being starved for the world. May the statesmen of our respective countries to-day heed the ad-spective countries to-day heed the ad-place his name under such a prepos-we are sending abroad genuine place his name under such a prepos-terous document. The letter is un-wealth, the wealth of our mines and questionably a brazen forgery planted our mills, the wealth of our mines and our mills, the wealth of our farms and by British agents to stampede us our factories containing natural reinto an alliance and to justify violations of the Monroe Doctrine by Great our development. We are receiving in Britain.

"This impudent hoax is made public "This impudent hoax is made and what use are the I. O. U. s of a canasimultaneously with frantic appeals
of allied Premiers enjoining the
United States to enter the war. If
United States to enter the war. If Jermany were plotting against us she goods in return for his genuine and would hardly adopt so clumsy a hard earned property. We are revelled. method. The real politiker of the Williance based on such ludicrous propositions as the conquest by Mexico of

American territory.
"The creaking of the machinery of the British propaganda is clearly per- fort and consolation in a worthy deed. ceptible: the intention is, of course to arouse the war spirit of the peac loving West and to overwhelm the pacifists in every part of the country. The entire story reads like dime novel concocted by our guest Sir Gilbert Parker, Great Britain's chief propagandist, in cooperation with E. Phillips Oppenheim.

"Despite the insidious work of various imaginary artists in the pay of Great Britain we have still retained our common sense. We can still differentiate between fiction and fact. be thrilled but refuse to be hum

(Signed) "GRORGE SYLVESTER VIERECK Editor of Vierecks Weekly, formerly The Fatherland, 1123 Broadway, Nev York City."

Dictated Editorial Policy.

Mr. Hearst dictated the editorial pol icy of Philip Francis, editor of the New York American, in the stirring weeks between the dismissal of Vor state of war. On February 25, 1917, he telegraphed Francis, according to Mr. Bielaski's disclosures

"Please make editorial advocating embargo for America along your own



Evening Journal amplifying and imalleged letted of Alfred Zimmermann proving following suggestions: "Amer-

return counters, media of exchange, which may never be redeemed.

ing in mock prosperity and will all wake up some fine morning and find the Sheriff at our doors. And why are we wasting our wealth? If it were for some noble purpose we could afford to go poor for a generation and find com-

Wasting Our Wealth.

"But no; we are wasting our wealth to continue a carnival of murder, to prolong an era of overwhelming disaster, to encourage the destruction of the white race, to tear down the achievements of civilization which have taken ages to construct, to re pudiate religion and violate all established standards of decency, morality and righteousness, to prostitute the progress of the world to the meanest and basest and vilest of purposes.

for deserve the heavy penalty which will surely fall upon us. Let us end these shipments of food and ammunition and money to the warring nations of Europe for their sakes and for ours. Let us preserve our property and our self-respect. Let us end the war and the wastage of war and the woe which the war is wreaking. Let us feed our own people, build up our own country first and forever.
"(Sig.) conserve our own resources. America

The photographic reproduction of the telegrams included one under date of March 4, 1917, in which an entire editorial by Arthur Brisbane was de-voted to the advocacy of the seizure plants and the commandeering of cold storage plants. This was accompanied by Mr. Hearst's suggestion in which he ordered just such an edi-

At almost the same time, Mr. Bielaski said, Mr. Hearst was wiring to Carvalho on the eve of the ad-journment of Congress a plea for an mmediate call of an extra session based on the suggestion that President Wilson was seeking dictatorial powers. It said:

"I feel Congress should remain in continual session and protect the people's liberty. This making a dictato of President desperately dangerous precedent. It may do, no immediate harm with a good President, but it may do immense injury with som

Continued on Fifth Page.

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